

FINAL REVIEW: SPRING 2019 | Revolution to Spindletop

SLMS SPRING 2018 FINAL EXAM SCHEDULE SNAPSHOT

| TUESDAY 05.21.19 | WEDNESDAY 05.22.19 | THURSDAY 05.23.19 | FRIDAY 05.24.19 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | PERIOD 1 EXAM 8:55 – 10:50 | PERIOD 2 EXAM 8:55 – 10:50 | PERIOD 4 EXAM 8:55 – 10:50 |
| PERIOD 7 EXAM 2:10 – 4:10 | PERIOD 6 EXAM 2:10 – 4:10 | PERIOD 3 EXAM 11:25 – 1:25 | PERIOD 5 EXAM 11:25 – 1:25 |
| DISMISSAL TIME = 4:10 pm | DISMISSAL TIME = 4:10 pm | DISMISSAL TIME = 1:25 pm | DISMISSAL TIME = 1:25 pm |

1. What was **Sam Houston's policy toward Native Americans** during his two terms as president of the Republic?

2. What did the Texans who wrote the **Turtle Bayou Resolutions** think of General Bustamante?

3. List four (4) reasons (*Reminder: PUSH and PULL factors*) why **European immigrants** came to Texas in the mid-1800s?

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4. What is the current Texas government's **largest source of revenue**?

5. What was a major goal of the **Law of April 6, 1830**?

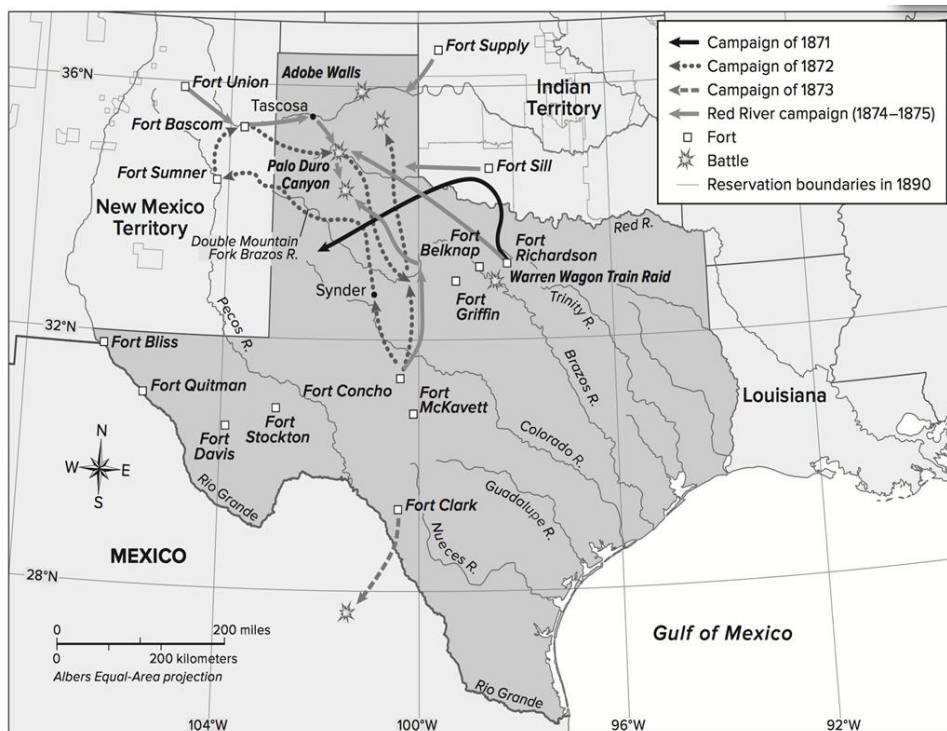
6. What was the intention of the lawmakers who passed the **Homestead Act** of 1839?

7. Why did the Texas legislature vote in 1884 to make **fence cutting** a felony?

8. After **Juneteenth**, what three (3) goals did freedmen generally share?

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MAP: The West Texas Wars



9. According to the map, from where did EACH Indian Campaign begin? (4)

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10. List four (4) responsibilities of citizens. Indicate which of these is the most important responsibility?

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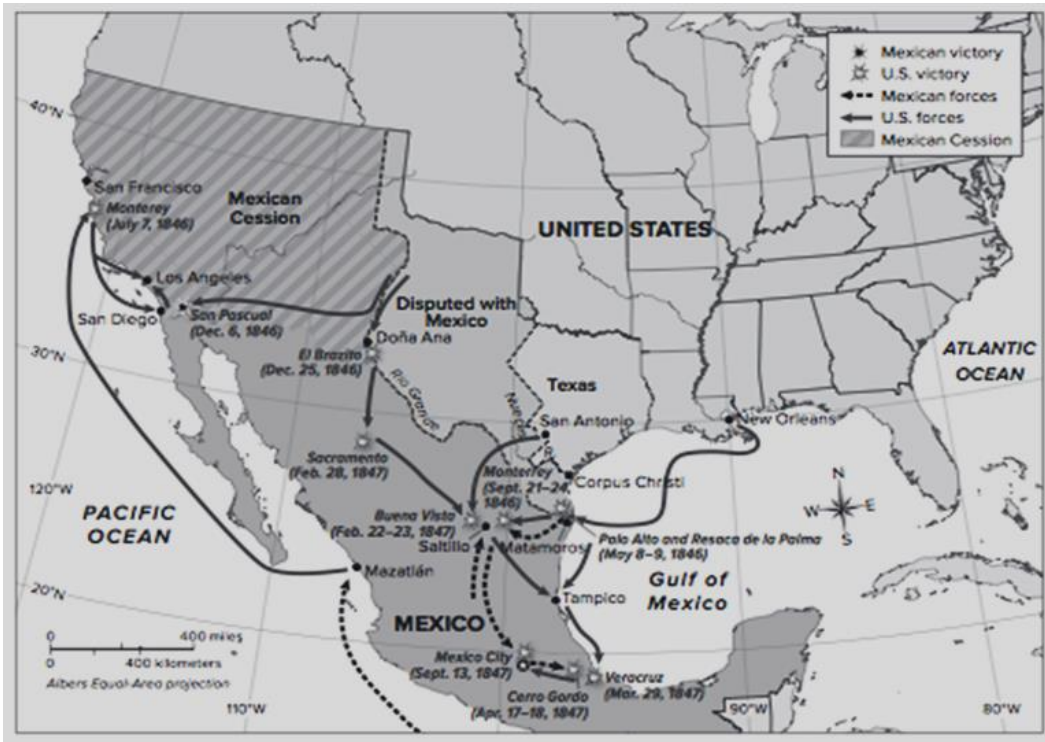
11. What was the solution to the corrupt reservation system put in place by President Ulysses S. Grant in 1869?

12. What was Sam Houston's fear with the proposed secession of Texas in 1861?

13. What were some challenges faced by the Confederacy after the Civil War? Provide at least three (3).

14. Why was President David G. Burnet upset with General Sam Houston in April 1836?

MAP: The Mexican War and the Mexican Cession



15. Based on the map, where were most of the battles of the U.S.-Mexican War fought?

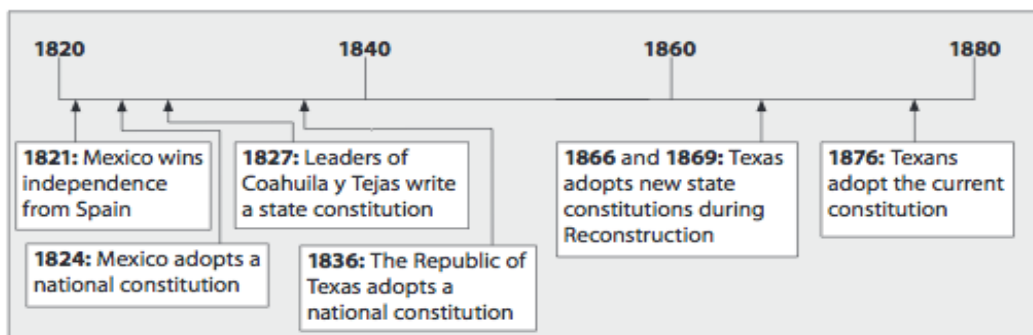
16. What are the voter requirements in Texas? (4)

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17. Along with **cattle ranching**, the Spanish introduced _____ and _____ ranching to Texas.

18. What were the main complaints about San Jacinto made by **Antonio López de Santa Anna** in his *Manifiesto*?

TIME LINE: 1820-1880



19. Based on the time line, the **Republic of Texas** was governed by a [STATE] or [NATIONAL] constitution. (Choose one)

MAP: Early Texas Oil Fields (to 1920)



20. According to the map: (A.) What was the **first oil field** developed in Texas? (B.) When was **Spindletop** discovered?

A. _____
 B. _____

21. What was a key issue between Southerners and Northerners at the conclusion of the **U.S.-Mexican War**?

22. How did the development of **refrigeration** affect ranching in Texas?

23. How did the population shift within Texas during the **Reconstruction** era?

24. What did **Mirabeau B. Lamar** do to end the threats posed by Native Americans and Mexico during his term as president?

25. Who or what did the writers of the **Turtle Bayou Resolutions** pledge their lives to support?

26. How were **states' rights** a cause of the Civil War?

To the People of Texas & all Americans in the world—

Fellow Citizens & compatriots—I am besieged by a thousand or more of the Mexicans under Santa Anna—I have sustained a continual Bombardment & cannonade for 24 hours & have not lost a man—The enemy has demanded a surrender at discretion, otherwise, the garrison are to be put to the sword, if the fort is taken—I have answered the demand with a cannon shot, & our flag still waves proudly from the walls—I shall never surrender or retreat. Then, I call on you in the name of Liberty, of patriotism & everything dear to the American character, to come to our aid, with all dispatch—The enemy is receiving reinforcements daily & will no doubt increase to three or four thousand in four or five days. If this call is neglected, I am determined to sustain myself as long as possible & die like a soldier who never forgets what is due to his own honor & that of his country—Victory or Death

—William Barret Travis
Lt. Col. comdt.
Commandancy of the Alamo
Bejar, Feby. 24th, 1836

27. Please list six (6) facts found in **Colonel Travis's Letter from the Alamo** in the space below:

- | | |
|---|---|
| + | + |
| + | + |
| + | + |

28. Describe the dangers faced by **Unionists** (supporters of the United States) in Texas during the Civil War?

29. Where did the residents in most **new Texas households** come from between 1850 and 1860?

30. Describe the difficulties of **tenant farming**.

31. What did most **freedmen** do after they were emancipated?

32. What was the effect of the **Texas Revolution** on free African Americans residing in Texas?

33. What was the **last battle of the Civil War**? Give location and date.

34. Why did many people from other Southern states **move to Texas**?

35. What was the purpose of the **Emancipation Proclamation**?

36. What was the Southerners' response to **food shortages during the Civil War**?

37. Why did the **commission** form of government become established in Texas in the early 1900s?

38. What launched “**the Age of Oil**” in Texas?

39. Government: When is a **conference committee** used by the Texas legislature?

40. Why did the practice of **cattle drives** begin in Texas?

41. Describe the **Runaway Scrape** of March-April 1836.

42. How did the discovery of the oil at **Spindletop** in 1901 impact economic growth in Texas?

43. What was the **Mexican soldiers' view of the Texan army**, according to Santa Anna’s *Manifesto*?

44. The early 1900s marked the **end of the Cattle Kingdom in Texas**. Describe the state of agriculture and ranching in Texas during this time period.

45. To what does **Travis appeal in his Letter** to Texans and all Americans to convince them to help the Texans at the Alamo?

Travis appeals to...

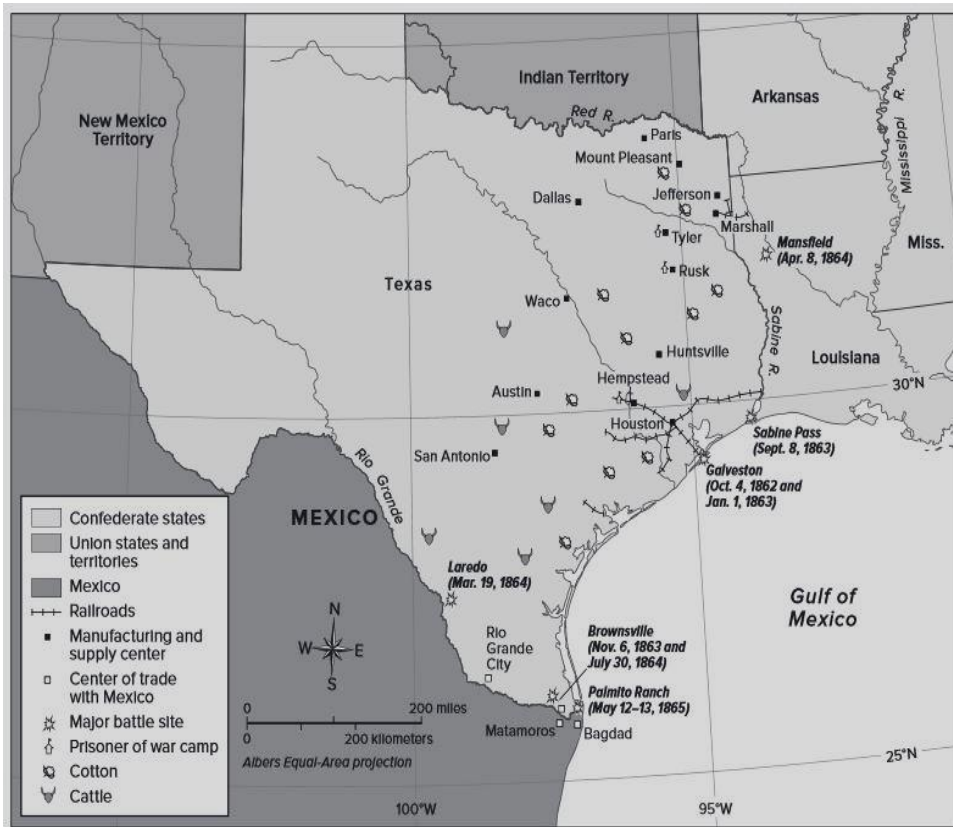
46. Describe **Southern vigilante groups** during the Civil War.

“Nothing could be more painful to me than the idea of sacrificing so many gallant men...” —General José de Urrea

47. To what is **General José de Urrea** referring in this diary entry above?

48. “The expansion of railroads also helped draw settlers to the frontier.” The term “**frontier**” refers to which region of Texas?

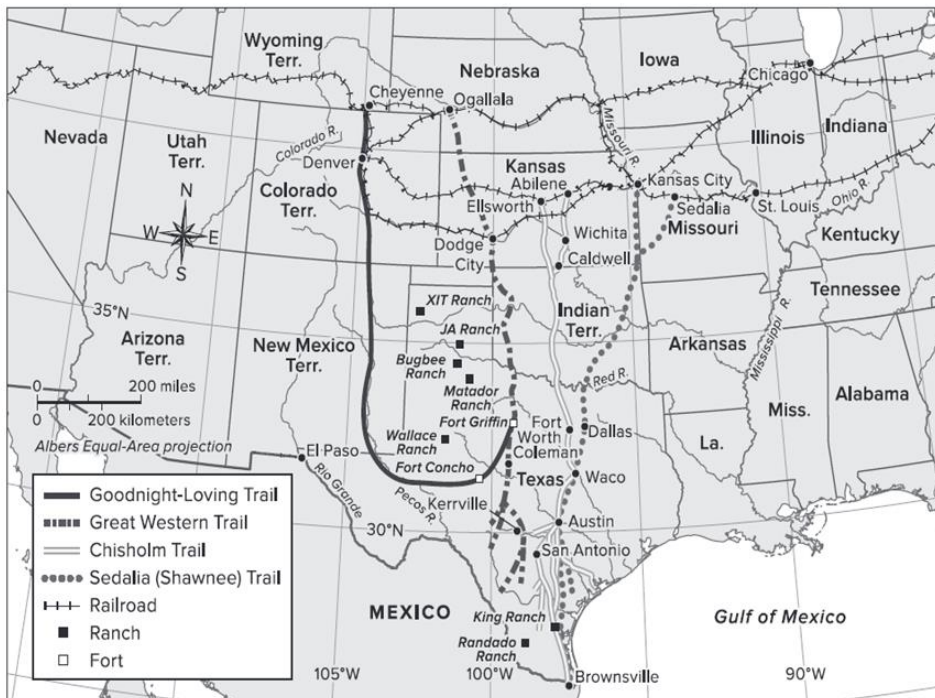
MAP: Texas in the Civil War



49. Based on the map, place these four (4) Civil War battles in correct chronological order:

Brownsville | Galveston | Palmito Ranch | Sabine Pass

MAP: Texas Cattle Drives



50. Based on the map, what feature of the **cattle trails** made them vital to the transportation of cattle to eastern markets?

REPUBLIC OF TEXAS (Chapters 13 + 14)

51. What issue did **Mirabeau B. Lamar** focus on in his campaign for president of Texas?

52. What were reasons that the U.S. Senate opposed the **Annexation Treaty of 1844**?

53. List the advantages and disadvantages for making **Austin** the site of the new, permanent capital of the republic:

54. In what year was **Texas annexed** by the U.S.?

55. List the order of the **Republic Presidents** (+ years served) and one topic they were known for during their term in office:

1. _____ (_____ - _____): [1st term]

2. _____ (_____ - _____):

3. _____ (_____ - _____): [2nd term]

4. _____ (_____ - _____):

EARLY STATEHOOD + IMMIGRATION (Chapter 15)

56. What key political issue was raised due to **new U.S. territory gained as a result of war with Mexico**?

57. Where did most of the **battles of the Mexican War** take place—Texas, California, or Mexico?

58. Between which two rivers was the **disputed territory** between Texas and Mexico?

59. What was a key issue between Southerners and Northerners **after the Mexican War**?

60. Sketch a **U.S. MAP** and indicate the Mexican Cession:

Sketch a **TEXAS MAP** and indicate the disputed region:



CIVIL WAR & RECONSTRUCTION (Chapters 16 + 17)

61. In what year did the **Civil War begin**?

In what year did the **Civil War end**?

62. Why did **Sam Houston** give up his position as the Governor of Texas?

63. What were the goals of the **Freedmen's Bureau**?

64. List and explain the **Causes (4) of the Civil War**:

65. CIVIL WAR AMENDMENTS:

- The **13th Amendment** to the U.S. Constitution achieved what?
- The **14th Amendment** to the U.S. Constitution achieved what?
- The **15th Amendment** to the U.S. Constitution achieved what?

66. Define **Black Codes** and how they affected African Americans in the South:

67. What were the requirements for **Texas rejoining the Union** after the Civil War?

GOVERNMENT & CITIZENSHIP (Chapter 28)

68. LIST and DEFINE the seven (7) Principles of Government:

- 1. _____ :
- 2. _____ :
- 3. _____ :
- 4. _____ :
- 5. _____ :
- 6. _____ :

7. **INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS** : Individual Rights (Bill of Rights) are guaranteed and protected by the Constitution.

69. Complete the following statements about the **Separation of Powers**:

| |
|--|
| The legislative branch _____ the laws. |
| The executive branch _____ the laws. |
| The judicial branch _____ the laws. |

FRONTIER WARS | COTTON, CATTLE & RAILROADS (Chapters 18 + 19)

70. Why did members of the Kiowa and Comanche refuse to move onto **reservations**?

71. How did **barbed wire** impact the cattle industry?

72. Who were the **Buffalo Soldiers**? What were their responsibilities?

73. Why did most **sharecroppers** not become independent farmers?

74. List the two major **Cattle Trails**, including their founders, year founded, and describe their paths to the north.

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MODERN TEXAS (Chapters 20 + 21)

75. Which city benefited from the demise of Galveston after the **Storm of 1900**?